



SALEM HEALTH
An OHSU Partner

How a Lean Hospital Reduces CLABSI rates

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Objectives

Describe the upward trending and action planning taken to reduce Central Line Associated Blood Stream Infections

Understand the Lean methods applied to impact CLABSI rates

Describe results of quality improvement efforts and next steps



Salem Hospital

- Marion County – 320,000 people
- Polk County over Willamette River
- 454 licensed beds
- Primary & Specialty Clinics
- One of busiest ED in the state of Oregon
- Services Provided:
 - Orthopedic/Neurosurgery
 - Cardiac
 - Bariatric
 - General Medical/Surgical
 - Telemetry
 - Oncology
 - OB/GYN
 - ENT
 - Endoscopy



How we got to CLABSI as an Improvement project.

Oct 2013-March 2014 Improvement Project

- For infection bundles
- For identified
- CL

Nov 2014 saw each month after.

- CL
- roc
- ying different



Lean Methods Applied

Fish Bone, Process Flow, and Action Planning

Insertion **Infection Work-up for a patient with a CL** **High-risk patients** **Oncology best practice**

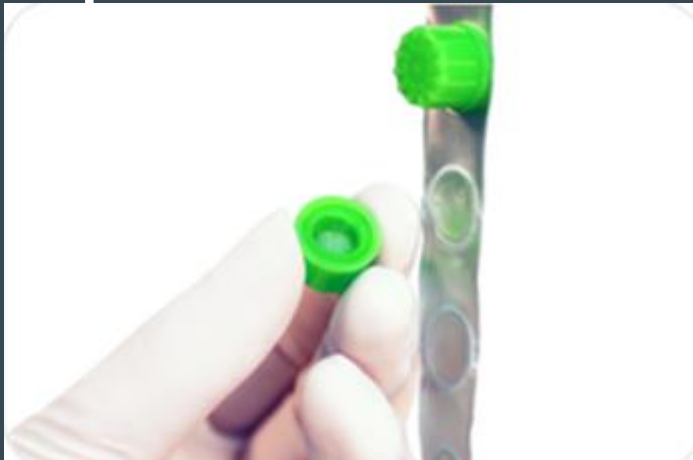
Chlorhexidine

Roadmap for CLABSI Recommendations & Action Plan - June thru September 2015

		June					July					August					September				
		6/1-6/5	6/8-6/12	6/15-6/19	6/22-6/26	6/29-6/30	7/1-7/3	7/6-7/10	7/13-7/17	7/20-7/24	7/27-7/31	8/3-8/7	8/10-8/14	8/17-8/21	8/24-8/28	8/31	9/1-9/4	9/7-9/11	9/14-9/18	9/21-9/25	9/28-9/30
PLAN	Action Plan																				
	Development of Test-of-Change																				
	Presentation to QOC with decision on medical staff accountability for daily assessment of need. Recommendation for CLABSI to become a QOC	6/5																			
	Validation of algorithm for venous access devices	6/5																			
	Education to Common Ground about blood culture order changes		6/8																		
	Validate the standard work with CYCUI/CU/PICC Team: 6/8-8/26			6/15																	
	Standard work completed for "No Lines Leave Critical Care"																				
	Clinical Education to build CBT and education plan for July roll out: 6/15-6/30																				
	Communication to all nursing units regarding the roll out of the standard work: 6/23-6/30																				
	Education at nursing huddles and in weekly notes about maintenance standard work: 6/24-6/30																				
	Change blood culture order in Epic to reflect phlebotomy only blood culture draws: 7/1-7/31								Go Live:												
	Create midline catheter option in Epic - Drop down in LDA: 7/1-7/31																				
	Venous access protocol allowing PICC RNs to choose an alternative device if the patient does not qualify for PICC based on agreed upon EBP								7/15												
	Change PICC order to include protocol, new limitations, and clinical indications: 7/1-7/31																				
	Curoc Cap implementation							7/7													
Maintenance CBT roll out to all staff nurses including ANMs - Completion due by 7/31																					
Competency education and return demonstrations for Skills Validators (all ANMs from Adult Health & Critical Care): 7/13-7/31								Started 7/20													
Skills Validators deployed to units to validate skills of RNs on the floor: 8/1-8/31. Completion											Goal: 25%	Goal: 50%	Goal: 75%	Goal: 90%	Goal: 100%						
Training for Power Glide insertion to PICC team & IV Therapy RNs: July & August																					
Test of Change																					
Operationalize standard work on all nursing units																					
Operationalize Power Glide midline catheters																					
How Are We Doing?																					
Quality & Safety tracking on Strategy Deployment																					
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Identification of Barriers or Problems																					

Test of Change

1. Antiseptic impregnated caps
2. Daily CHG baths on all patients with central line.



Progress

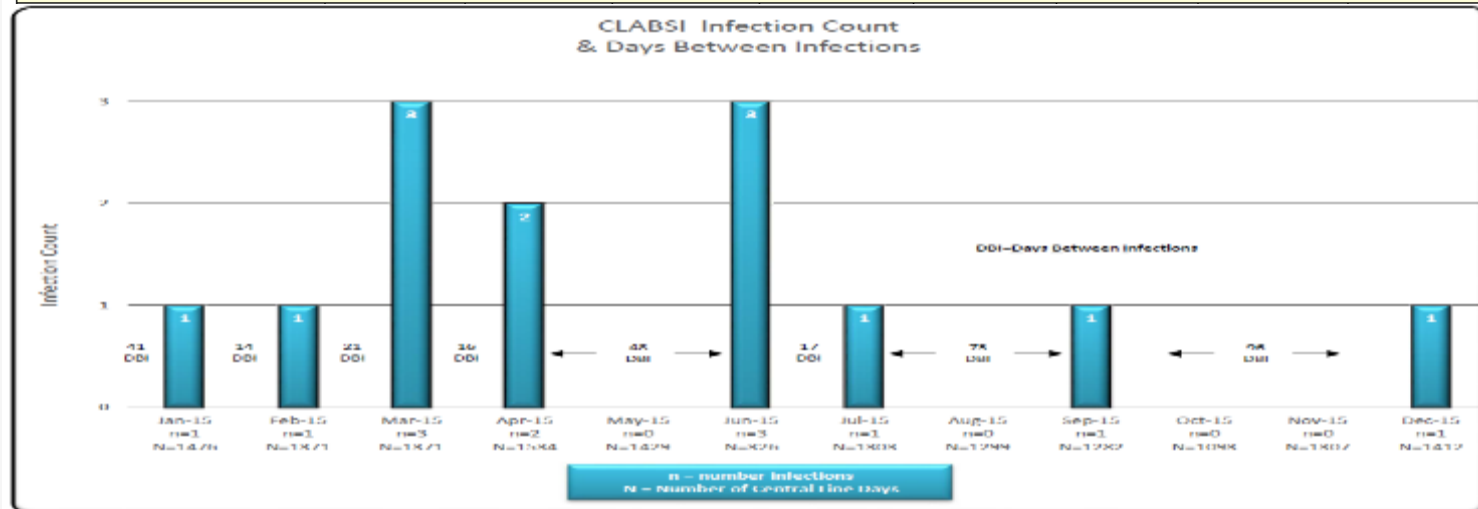
Central Line Associated Blood Stream Infections (CLABSI)

per 1000 Catheter (CL) Days through October 2015

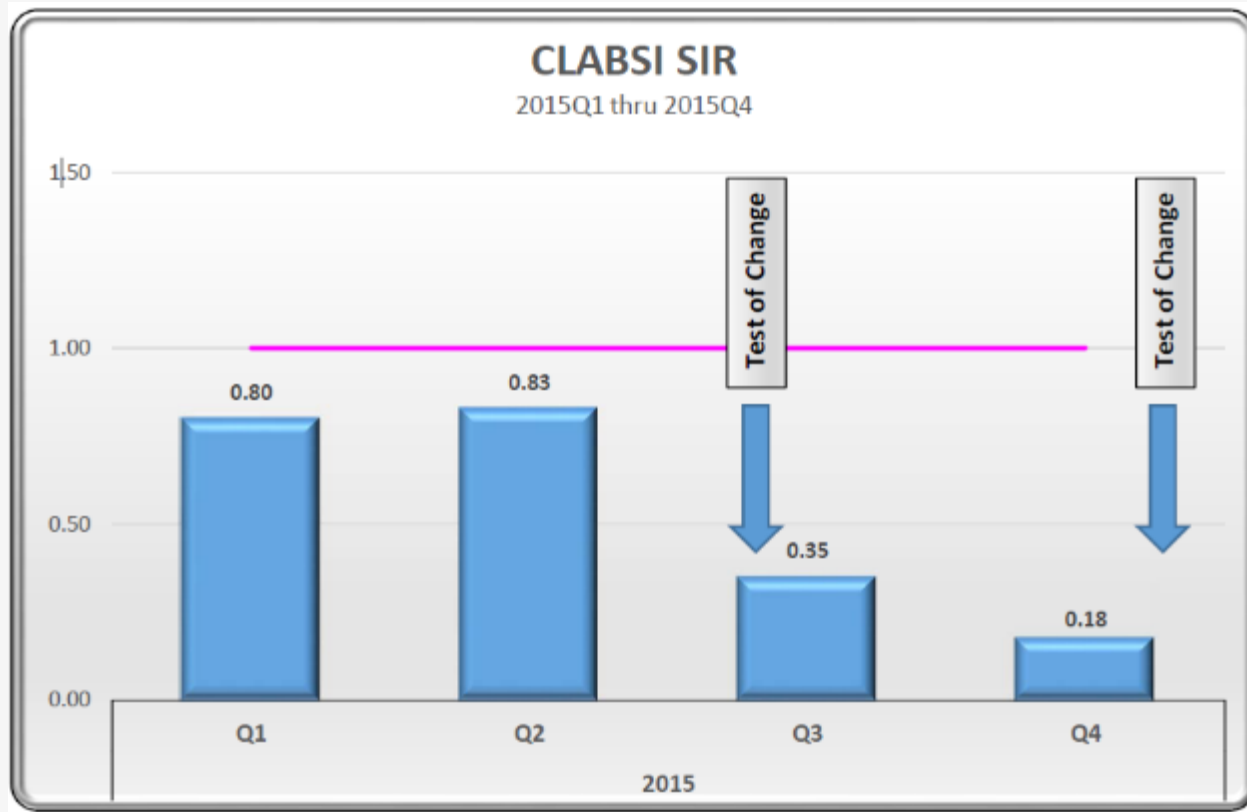
Most Recent 8 Quarters: **92% of the units outperform the Magnet Mean > 50% of time**

Magnet Reporting Period Apr 2012 thru Mar 2014: 88% of the units outperform the Magnet mean > 50% of time

Magnet Requirement: A majority of the units must outperform the Magnet Mean a majority of the time.



Our CLABSI Prevention Journey



Infections by Quarter

		Device Days	Actual Infections	Expected Infections	SIR	P_value	SIRAll95CI
2015	Q1	4020	5	6.2	0.80	0.6607	0.293, 1.775
	Q2	3888	5	6.0	0.83	0.7257	0.304, 1.842
	Q3	3659	2	5.7	0.35	0.1001	0.059, 1.162
	Q4	3579	1	5.6	0.18	0.0289	0.009, 0.886

Significant decrease!



Limitations

Quality Improvement Project

- Data collection was for external reporting, not purposes of research
- Limited data collection on the adherence to interventions
- Unable to determine if one, or a combination of interventions and increased focus contributed to the decrease in CLABSI.

Next Steps

Further research is needed to isolate if CHG baths, antiseptic baths or better adherence to maintenance bundle is the cause for decreased CLABSI rate.



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Thank You